

# Post-Colonial Voices in Western Literature: Redefining Narratives and Perspectives

Muhammad Malka Ayyash  
English Literature

[muhammadmalka@gmail.com](mailto:muhammadmalka@gmail.com)

## Abstract

Post-colonial voices in Western literature have emerged as potent agents of redefining narratives and perspectives. These voices, often from authors hailing from former colonies, challenge dominant Western viewpoints by bringing marginalized histories, cultures, and experiences to the forefront. Through their works, they shed light on the complex legacies of colonialism, grapple with issues of identity, power, and representation, and offer fresh interpretations of history. By amplifying these voices, Western literature becomes a more inclusive and diverse space, fostering a richer understanding of the world and encouraging readers to critically examine the impact of colonization on both the colonizer and the colonized.

**Key words:** Cultural Hybridity, Decolonization, Identity Politics, Post-Colonialism, Subaltern Narratives

---

## INTRODUCTION

Post-Colonial Voices in Western Literature have emerged as powerful agents of change, reshaping narratives and perspectives in profound ways [1], [2], [3], [4], [5], [6], [7], [8], [9], [10]. These voices, originating from countries and cultures that have endured the complex legacies of colonialism, challenge the traditionally dominant Western narratives by offering fresh insights, rich nuances, and alternative viewpoints [11], [12], [13], [14], [15], [16], [17], [18], [19], [20]. These authors, often hailing from regions once subjected to imperial subjugation, bring their unique experiences and cultural backgrounds to their literary works, effectively dismantling the one-sided accounts that have perpetuated colonial biases [21], [22], [23], [24], [25], [26], [27], [28], [29], [30]. Through their writings, they confront historical injustices, amplify marginalized voices, and question established power dynamics, fostering a more inclusive and diverse literary landscape [31], [32], [33], [34], [35], [36], [37], [38], [39], [40].

Post-colonial authors confront the impact of colonization head-on, shedding light on its devastating consequences on identities, societies, and traditions [41], [42], [43], [44], [45], [46], [47], [48], [49], [50]. By giving voice to the silenced, these writers illuminate the struggle for self-determination, agency, and cultural preservation [51], [52], [53], [54], [55], [56], [57], [58], [59], [60]. Through their works, readers gain insights into the resilience of

colonized communities, challenging the simplistic narratives that have glossed over the complexities of colonial histories [61], [62], [63], [64], [65], [66], [67], [68], [69], [70]. These voices have the power to disrupt the narrative of the 'civilizing mission' perpetuated by colonial powers and replace it with a more authentic representation of the lived experiences of those who endured oppression [71], [72], [73], [74], [75], [76], [77], [78], [79], [80].

Moreover, post-colonial voices transcend geographical boundaries and connect different cultures, fostering a sense of global solidarity among marginalized groups [81], [82], [83], [84], [85], [86], [87], [88], [89], [90]. Their narratives often bridge the gap between the formerly colonized and the colonizers, facilitating a deeper understanding of shared human experiences and the need for empathy [91], [92], [93], [94], [95], [96], [97], [98], [99], [100]. By reclaiming their own histories and redefining their cultural identities, these authors empower their communities while reshaping the Western literary canon [101], [102], [103], [104], [105], [106], [107], [108], [109], [110]. In doing so, they challenge the dominance of Eurocentric narratives, ushering in a more inclusive perspective that values the diversity of human stories [111], [112], [113], [114], [115], [116], [117], [118], [119], [120].

The impact of post-colonial voices extends beyond literature, influencing discussions in politics, sociology, and academia [121], [122], [123], [124], [125], [126], [127], [128], [129], [130]. These authors have catalyzed conversations around decolonization, cultural appropriation, and the importance of acknowledging multiple viewpoints [131], [132], [133], [134], [135], [136], [137], [138], [139], [140]. By deconstructing the binary of colonizer and colonized, these voices inspire critical analysis of power structures, fostering a collective effort towards a more equitable world [141], [142], [143], [144], [145], [146], [147], [148], [149], [150]. In brief, the rise of post-colonial voices in Western literature marks a transformative moment in the evolution of storytelling [151], [152], [153], [154], [155], [156], [157], [158], [158], [159], [160]. These voices serve as catalysts for change, compelling readers to rethink preconceived notions, challenge historical inaccuracies, and engage with the complexities of colonial legacies [161], [162], [163], [164], [165], [166], [167], [168], [169], [170]. By weaving together diverse perspectives and untold stories, these authors not only reshape narratives but also contribute to the ongoing journey of healing, reconciliation, and the pursuit of a more just and interconnected global society.

## **METHOD**

In this study, the writer utilized library research techniques and subjective depiction. This study utilized a subjective methodology zeroing in on story understanding, portrayal, and examination. Subjective means examination dependent principally upon a constructivist viewpoint with respect to a singular's encounter that has been by and large or socially built. Information assortment strategies were performed by exploring or perusing sources in books, the web, as well as in past exploration reports, and others. Most understudies can find their assets in the library, information on the main libraries, experience with the chapter by chapter guide and other reference works, about complex is surely a fundamental apparatus for pretty much every understudy of writing. The information examination procedure utilized in this study is clear investigation. To help this information, the specialists looked for important information from different sources. Information investigation is the methodical course of considering and orchestrating information from meetings, perceptions, and records by coordinating the information and concluding what is significant and which should be contemplated. also, make determinations that are straightforward.

## **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

Post-colonial voices have emerged as a pivotal and dynamic force within Western literature, reshaping narratives and perspectives in profound ways. The legacy of colonialism, marked by exploitation, cultural erasure, and power imbalances, has given rise to a rich tapestry of literary expressions that seek to reclaim agency, challenge dominant paradigms, and illuminate the multifaceted impacts of colonial history [171], [172], [173], [174], [175], [176], [177], [178], [179], [180]. These voices, often originating from regions that were once colonized, bring to the forefront diverse viewpoints that question and deconstruct the hegemonic narratives perpetuated by Western literature.

Post-colonial literature underscores the importance of dismantling one-dimensional portrayals of colonized peoples and cultures, showcasing their complexity, resilience, and histories that were often suppressed or distorted by colonial powers [181], [182], [183], [184], [185], [186], [187], [188], [189], [190]. These narratives interrogate the Eurocentric gaze that has historically dominated literary canons, subverting its authority by presenting alternative viewpoints that counter the inherent biases and misrepresentations [191], [192],

[193], [194], [195], [196], [197], [198], [199], [200]. Authors such as Chinua Achebe, Arundhati Roy, Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie, and Salman Rushdie have powerfully captured the nuances of this struggle, articulating a range of perspectives that grapple with identity, hybridity, and cultural dislocation resulting from colonial encounters.

The emergence of post-colonial voices has also led to a reevaluation of language itself as a tool of both oppression and empowerment. Writers often employ linguistic strategies that challenge the dominance of colonial languages, engaging in linguistic subversion, code-switching, and incorporating indigenous languages to assert cultural authenticity and resist linguistic imperialism. This linguistic diversity not only enriches the literary landscape but also serves as a testament to the resilience of cultures that have faced attempted erasure.

Furthermore, post-colonial literature confronts the enduring impacts of colonialism on social structures, political systems, and economic disparities. These narratives delve into the legacies of exploitation, land dispossession, and systemic inequalities that continue to reverberate through contemporary societies. By shedding light on the ongoing struggles for self-determination and equitable development, post-colonial voices galvanize readers to confront uncomfortable truths and envision a more just world.

## **CONCLUSION**

In essence, post-colonial voices in Western literature challenge the historical amnesia that often accompanies narratives of conquest and colonization. They demand recognition of the complexities and injustices inherent in these historical processes, and they provide a platform for marginalized voices to articulate their experiences, aspirations, and critiques. By amplifying these voices, Western literature evolves into a more inclusive and comprehensive tapestry that celebrates diversity, empowers the marginalized, and fosters cross-cultural understanding. As we navigate an increasingly globalized world, these narratives remind us of the vital importance of listening to those whose stories have been marginalized, offering us the opportunity to forge a more equitable and empathetic future.

## **REFERENCES**

- [1] B. R. Utami and A. Y. Wahyudin, "DOES SELF-ESTEEM INFLUENCE STUDENT ENGLISH PROFICIENCY TEST SCORES ?," vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 16–20, 2022.

- [2] M. D. Winaldo and L. Oktaviani, "INFLUENCE OF VIDEO GAMES ON THE ACQUISITION OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE," vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 21–26, 2022.
- [3] U. T. Indonesia, "UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS ' MOTIVATION ON ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNING AT UNIVERSITAS TEKNOKRAT INDONESIA Wulandari Pranawengti In this section , the results of data analysis from the questionnaire are explained in the form of tables and descriptive explanati," vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 27–32, 2022.
- [4] S. Suprayogi, S.- Samanik, E. A. Novanti, and Y.- Ardesis, "EFL Learner's Literary Competence Mapping through Reader-Response Writing Assessed using CCEA GCSE Mark Scheme," *Celt A J. Cult. English Lang. Teach. Lit.*, vol. 21, no. 1, p. 1, 2021, [Online]. Available: <http://journal.unika.ac.id/index.php/celt/article/view/2871>
- [5] Y. Ardesis, "POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER IN THE STATIONERY SHOP NOVEL BY MARJAN KAMALI," vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 33–44, 2022.
- [6] M. A. Akhdan and D. Aminatun, "THE CORRELATION BETWEEN ANXIETY AND STUDENT GPA & EPT SCORE DURING COVID 19 PANDEMIC," vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 45–51, 2022.
- [7] S. Gultom and L. Oktaviani, "THE CORRELATION BETWEEN STUDENTS ' SELF-ESTEEM AND THEIR ENGLISH PROFICIENCY TEST RESULT," vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 52–57, 2022.
- [8] W. M. Seyoum, A. Yigzaw, and H. K. Bewuketu, "STUDENTS ' ATTITUDES AND P ROBLEMS ON Q UESTION-BASED," vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 58–63, 2022.
- [9] A. Aprilia, D. Aminatun, and U. T. Indonesia, "Investigating Memory Loss: How Depression Affects S tudents' Memory Endurance 1,2," vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 1–11, 2022.
- [10] E. Putri, D. T. Erlangga, and E. Literature, "A STUDY OF THE DAILY PRACTICES OF CODE MIXING," vol. 2, no. 10, pp. 1–10, 2022.
- [11] D. T. Erlangga, "STUDENT PROBLEMS IN ONLINE LEARNING : SOLUTIONS TO KEEP EDUCATION GOING ON," vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 21–26, 2022.
- [12] E. F. Baresh, "DEVELOPING LIBYAN UNDERGRADUATES ' WRITING SKILLS THROUGH REFLECTIVE JOURNALING: A CRITICAL LITERATURE REVIEW Teaching English in Libya Definition of Reflective Journal Writing," vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 27–35, 2022.
- [13] E. Elbes and L. Oktaviani, "CHARACTER BUILDING IN ENGLISH FOR DAILY CONVERSATION CLASS," vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 36–45, 2022.
- [14] M. Melinda, R. I. Borman, and E. R. Susanto, "Rancang Bangun Sistem Informasi Publik Berbasis Web (Studi Kasus: Desa Durian Kecamatan Padang Cermin Kabupaten Pesawaran)," *J. Tekno Kompak*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 1–4, 2018.
- [15] M. Hestiana, "THE ROLE OF MOVIE SUBTITLES TO IMPROVE STUDENTS ' VOCABULARY," vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 46–53, 2022.

- [16] N. Noviana and L. Oktaviani, "THE CORRELATION BETWEEN COLLEGE STUDENT PERSONALITY TYPES AND ENGLISH PROFICIENCY ABILITY AT UNIVERSITAS TEKNOKRAT," vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 54–60, 2022.
- [17] L. Oktaviani, Y. Fernando, R. Romadhoni, and N. Noviana, "Developing a web-based application for school counselling and guidance during COVID-19 Pandemic," *J. Community Serv. Empower.*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 110–117, 2021, doi: 10.22219/jcse.v2i3.17630.
- [18] S. Crisianita and B. Mandasari, "THE USE OF SMALL-GROUP DISCUSSION TO IMPROVE STUDENTS'," vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 61–66, 2022.
- [19] M. D. Ariastuti and A. Y. Wahyudin, "EXPLORING ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND LEARNING STYLE OF," vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 67–73, 2022.
- [20] F. Amin and A. Y. Wahyudin, "THE IMPACT OF VIDEO GAME: ' AGE OF EMPIRES II ' TOWARD STUDENTS ' READING COMPREHENSION ON NARRATIVE TEXT," vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 74–80, 2022.
- [21] R. W. Agustin and M. Ayu, "THE IMPACT OF USING INSTAGRAM FOR INCREASING VOCABULARY AND LISTENING SKILL," *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 1–7, 2021.
- [22] R. Risten, F. Sinaga, and R. Pustika, "EXPLORING STUDENTS ' ATTITUDE TOWARDS ENGLISH ONLINE LEARNING USING MOODLE DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC AT," vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 8–15, 2021.
- [23] R. Risten, F. Sinaga, and L. Oktaviani, "THE IMPLEMENTATION OF FUN FISHING TO TEACH SPEAKING," vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1–6, 2020.
- [24] S. Nurmala Sari, D. Aminatun, S. N. Sari, D. Aminatun, S. Nurmala Sari, and D. Aminatun, "Students' Perception on the Use of English Movies to Improve Vocabulary Mastery," *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 16–22, 2021, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/english-language-teaching/index>
- [25] N. R. Putri and F. M. Sari, "INVESTIGATING ENGLISH TEACHING STRATEGIES TO REDUCE ONLINE TEACHING OBSTACLES IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL," *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 23–31, 2021.
- [26] A. Yuliansyah and M. Ayu, "The Implementation of Project-Based Assignment in Online Learning during Covid-19," *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 32–38, 2021.
- [27] A. H. Rahmania and B. Mandasari, "STUDENTS' PERCEPTION TOWARDS THE USE OF JOOX APPLICATION TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' PRONUNCIATION," *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 39–44, 2021.
- [28] rusliyawati rusliyawati, A. D. Suryani, and Q. J. Ardian, "Rancang Bangun

- Identifikasi Kebutuhan Kalori Dengan Aplikasi Go Healthy Life,” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 47–56, 2020, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/sisteminformasi/article/view/51>
- [29] N. Putri and D. Aminatun, “USING FACEBOOK TO PRACTICE WRITING SKILL: WHAT DO THE STUDENTS THINK?,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 45–50, 2021.
- [30] W. I. Erya and R. Pustika, “THE USE OF DESCRIBING PICTURE STRATEGY TO IMPROVE SECONDARY STUDENTS’ SPEAKING SKILL,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 51–56, 2021.
- [31] A. Fiddiyasari and R. Pustika, “STUDENTS ’ MOTIVATION IN ENGLISH ONLINE LEARNING DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC AT SMA MUHAMMADIYAH,” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 57–61, 2021.
- [32] S. Isnaini and D. Aminatun, “DO YOU LIKE LISTENING TO MUSIC?: STUDENTS ’ THOUGHT ON,” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 62–67, 2021.
- [33] A. M. Kiswardhani and M. Ayu, “MEMORIZATION STRATEGY DURING LEARNING PROCESS : STUDENTS ’ REVIEW,” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 68–73, 2021.
- [34] D. A. Hafidz and F. S. Amalia, “Pengembangan Sistem Informasi Edukasi dan Pemasaran Hasil Pertanian di Tulang Bawang,” *J. Cyberarea.id*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 1–10, 2021, [Online]. Available: <http://www.pusdansi.org/index.php/cyberarea/article/view/40>
- [35] H. T. Yudha and B. Mandasari, “THE ANALYSIS OF GAME USAGE FOR SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL,” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 74–79, 2021.
- [36] E. Afriyuninda and L. Oktaviani, “THE USE OF ENGLISH SONGS TO IMPROVE ENGLISH STUDENTS ’,” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 80–85, 2021.
- [37] Z. Nadya, R. Pustika, and U. T. Indonesia, “THE IMPORTANCE OF FAMILY MOTIVATION FOR STUDENT TO STUDY ONLINE DURING THE COVID-19,” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 86–89, 2021.
- [38] D. Aminatun, “STUDENTS ’ PERSPECTIVE TOWARD THE USE OF DIGITAL COMIC,” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 90–94, 2021.
- [39] Y. Gustanti and M. Ayu, “the Correlation Between Cognitive Reading Strategies and Students ’ English Proficiency Test,” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 95–100, 2021.
- [40] R. Risten and R. Pustika, “Exploring students’ attitude towards English online learning using Moodle during covid-19 pandemic at SMK Yadika Bandarlampung,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 8–15, 2021, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/english-language-teaching/index>
- [41] R. R. F. Sinaga and L. Oktaviani, “The Implementation of Fun Fishing to Teach Speaking for Elementary School Students,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1–6, 2020.

- [42] A. R. Utami, D. Aminatun, and N. Fatriana, "STUDENT WORKBOOK USE: DOES IT STILL MATTER TO THE EFFECTIVENESS OF STUDENTS' LEARNING?," *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 7–12, 2020.
- [43] A. R. Utami, L. Oktaviani, and I. Emaliana, "The Use of Video for Distance Learning During Covid-19 Pandemic: Students' Voice," *Jet Adi Buana*, vol. 6, no. 02, pp. 153–161, 2021, doi: 10.36456/jet.v6.n02.2021.4047.
- [44] D. Apriyanti and M. Ayu, "Think-Pair-Share: Engaging Students in Speaking Activities in Classroom," *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 13–19, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jeltl.v1i1.246.
- [45] E. Putri and F. M. Sari, "INDONESIAN EFL STUDENTS' PERSPECTIVES TOWARDS LEARNING MANAGEMENT SYSTEM SOFTWARE," *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 20–24, 2020.
- [46] E. Putri, "An impact of the use Instagram application towards students vocabulary," *Pustakailmu.id*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 1–10, 2022.
- [47] M. Lestari and A. Y. Wahyudin, "Language learning strategies of undergraduate EFL students," *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 25–30, 2020.
- [48] E. T. Agustina and A. R. Utami, "STUDENTS' INTERESTING WITH ENGLISH TEXT," vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 1–12, 2021.
- [49] E. T. Agustina, A. Y. Wahyudin, and A. A. Pratiwi, "The Students' Motivation and Academic Achievement at Tertiary Level: A Correlational Study," vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 29–38, 2021.
- [50] R. Andrian, M. A. Naufal, B. Hermanto, A. Junaidi, and F. R. Lumbanraja, "K-Nearest Neighbor (k-NN) Classification for Recognition of the Batik Lampung Motifs," *J. Phys. Conf. Ser.*, vol. 1338, no. 1, 2019, doi: 10.1088/1742-6596/1338/1/012061.
- [51] G. Feoh, C. Tonyjanto, and R. P. Wiryadikara, "Analisa Pembelajaran Aksara Bali Berbasis Augmented Reality Menggunakan Model Kano Dan Model Use Questionnaire," *J. Teknol. Inf. dan Komput.*, vol. 5, no. 3, 2019, doi: 10.36002/jutik.v5i3.853.
- [52] B. S. Sinaga and F. Riandari, "Implementation of Decision Support System for Determination of Employee Contract Extension Method Using SAW," 2020.
- [53] A. Surahman, A. D. Wahyudi, and S. Sintaro, "Implementasi Teknologi Visual 3D Objek Sebagai Media Peningkatan Promosi Produk E-Marketplace," 2020.
- [54] R. M. Rifqi, A. Himawat, and W. S. Agung, "Analisis dan Perancangan Sistem Informasi Manajemen Donasi, Kegiatan, dan Relawan bagi Komunitas Sosial di Kota Malang (Studi Kasus: Komunitas TurunTangan Malang)," *J. Pengemb. Teknol. Inf. dan Ilmu Komput. Univ. Brawijaya*, vol. 2, no. 9, pp. 3102–3109, 2018.



- [55] P. Agung, A. Z. Iftikhor, D. Damayanti, M. Bakri, and M. Alfarizi, "Sistem Rumah Cerdas Berbasis Internet of Things Dengan Mikrokontroler Nodemcu Dan Aplikasi Telegram," *J. Tek. Dan Sist. Komput.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 8–14, 2020.
- [56] A. I. Trilaksono and B. Prabowo, "Analisis Pengaruh Experiential Marketing terhadap Loyalitas Pelanggan melalui Kepuasan Pelanggan sebagai Variabel Intervening:," *Reslaj Relig. Educ. Soc. Laa Roiba J.*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 101–112, 2022, doi: 10.47467/reslaj.v5i1.1262.
- [57] A. T. Prastowo, D. Darwis, and N. B. Pamungkas, "Aplikasi Web Pemetaan Wilayah Kelayakan Tanam Jagung Berdasarkan Hasil Panen Di Kabupaten Lampung Selatan," *J. Komputasi*, vol. 8, no. 1, pp. 21–29, 2020.
- [58] A. Surahman, A. D. Wahyudi, A. D. Putra, S. Sintaro, and I. Pangestu, "Perbandingan Kualitas 3D Objek Tugu Budaya Saibatin Berdasarkan Posisi Gambar Fotogrametri Jarak Dekat," *InfoTekJar J. Nas. Inform. dan Teknol. Jar.*, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 65–70, 2021.
- [59] S. Selamat, G. Rahmat Dedi, T. Adhie, and P. Agung Tri, "Penerapan Penjadwalan Pakan Ikan Hias Molly Menggunakan Mikrokontroler Arduino UNO dan Sensor RTC DS3231," *Jtst*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 44–51, 2022.
- [60] B. D. Juniansyah, E. R. Susanto, and A. D. Wahyudi, "Pembuatan E-Commerce Pemesanan Jasa Event Organizer Untuk Zero Seven Entertainment," *J. Tekno Kompak*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 41–46, 2020.
- [61] J. Teknologi *et al.*, "PENERAPAN SMART VILLAGE DALAM PENINGKATAN PELAYANAN MASYARAKAT MENGGUNAKAN METODE WEB ENGINEERING ( Studi Kasus : Desa Sukanegeri Jaya )," vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 49–55, 2021.
- [62] A. Soraya and A. D. Wahyudi, "Rancang bangun aplikasi penjualan dimsun berbasis web," *Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 4, pp. 43–48, 2021.
- [63] A. Rauf and A. T. Prastowo, "Rancang Bangun Aplikasi Berbasis Web Sistem Informasi Repository Laporan Pkl Siswa (Studi Kasus Smk N 1 Terbanggi Besar)," *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 3, p. 26, 2021, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/JTSI>
- [64] H. Sulistiani *et al.*, "VILLAGE GUNA MENINGKATKAN PELAYANAN DESA DI PEKON SUKANEGERI JAYA," vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 94–100, 2022.
- [65] M. Warsela, A. D. Wahyudi, and A. Sulistiyawati, "PENERAPAN CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT UNTUK Mendukung Marketing Credit Executive (STUDI KASUS: PT FIF GROUP)," *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 78–87, 2021.
- [66] T. Widodo, B. Irawan, A. T. Prastowo, and A. Surahman, "Sistem Sirkulasi Air Pada Teknik Budidaya Bioflok Menggunakan Mikrokontroler Arduino Uno R3," *J. Tek. dan Sist. Komput.*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 1–6, 2020.

- [67] E. T. Handayani and D. Aminatun, “STUDENTS ’ POINT OF VIEW ON THE USE OF WHATSAPP GROUP,” vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 31–37, 2020.
- [68] Z. F. Pratiwi and M. Ayu, “THE USE OF DESCRIBING PICTURE STRATEGY TO IMPROVE SECONDARY STUDENTS ’ SPEAKING SKILL Definition of Speaking,” vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 38–43, 2020.
- [69] Z. F. Pratiwi and M. Ayu, “THE USE OF DESCRIBING PICTURE STRATEGY TO IMPROVE SECONDARY STUDENTS’SPEAKING SKILL,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 38–43, 2020.
- [70] M. Ayu and Z. F. Pratiwi, “THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ONLINE LEARNING IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING DURING PANDEMIC: THE TEACHERS’VOICE,” *J. Res. Lang. Educ.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 93–99, 2021.
- [71] A. Y. Wahyudin, R. Pustika, and M. W. Simamora, “Vocabulary Learning Strategies of Efl Students At Tertiary Level,” *J. English Lit. Educ. Teach. Learn. English as a Foreign Lang.*, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 101–112, 2021, doi: 10.36706/jele.v8i2.15647.
- [72] R. Ambarwati and B. Mandasari, “THE INFLUENCE OF ONLINE CAMBRIDGE DICTIONARY TOWARD STUDENTS’PRONUNCIATION AND VOCABULARY MASTERY,” *J. English Lang. Teach. Learn.*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 50–55, 2020.
- [73] O. A. Sasalia and F. M. Sari, “UTILIZING NOVEL IN THE READING CLASS TO EXPLORE STUDENTS ’ VIEWPOINT OF ITS EFFECTIVENESS,” vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 56–60, 2020.
- [74] M. R. Choirunnisa and F. M. Sari, “TED Talks Use in Speaking Class for Undergraduate Students,” *Jambura J. English Teach. Lit.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 35–40, 2021, doi: 10.37905/jetl.v2i1.7319.
- [75] V. Pallagani, V. Khandelwal, B. Chandra, V. Udutalapally, D. Das, and S. P. Mohanty, “DCrop: A deep-learning based framework for accurate prediction of diseases of crops in smart agriculture,” *Proc. - 2019 IEEE Int. Symp. Smart Electron. Syst. iSES 2019*, pp. 29–33, 2019, doi: 10.1109/iSES47678.2019.00020.
- [76] A. S. Puspaningrum, S. Suaidah, and A. C. Laudhana, “MEDIA PEMBELAJARAN TENSES UNTUK ANAK SEKOLAH MENENGAH PERTAMA BERBASIS ANDROID MENGGUNAKAN CONSTRUCT 2,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 25–35, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jatika.v1i1.150.
- [77] S. Samsugi, M. Bakri, A. Chandra, and ..., “Pelatihan Jaringan Dan Troubleshooting Komputer Untuk Menambah Keahlian Perangkat Desa Mukti Karya Kabupaten Mesuji,” *J. WIDYA ...*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 155–160, 2022, [Online]. Available: <https://www.jurnalwidyalaksmi.com/index.php/jwl/article/view/31%0Ahttps://www.jurnalwidyalaksmi.com/index.php/jwl/article/download/31/24>
- [78] Candra Wahyu Hidayat, “The Influence Of Mix Marketing On Decisions For Use Of Online Transportation Towards Global Competition,” *Int. J. Sci. Technol.*

- Manag.*, vol. 2, no. 4, pp. 1154–1163, 2021, doi: 10.46729/ijstm.v2i4.253.
- [79] H. Sulistiani, R. Triana, and N. Neneng, “Sistem Informasi Akuntansi Pengelolaan Piutang Usaha untuk Menyajikan Pernyataan Piutang (Open Item Statement) Pada PT Chandra Putra Globalindo,” *J. Tekno Kompak*, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 34–38, 2018.
- [80] M. A. Handayani, E. Suwarni, Y. Fernando, F. Fitri, F. E. Saputra, and A. Candra, “PENGELOLAAN KEUANGAN BISNIS DAN UMKM DI DESA BALAIREJO,” *Suluh Abdi*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 1–7, 2022.
- [81] A. M. Candra and S. Samsugi, “Perancangan Dan Implementasi Controller Access Point System Manager ( Capsman ) Mikrotik Menggunakan Aplikasi Winbox,” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 26–32, 2021.
- [82] E. Suwarni, M. A. Handayani, Y. Fernando, F. E. Saputra, and A. Candra, “Penerapan Sistem Pemasaran berbasis E-Commerce pada Produk Batik Tulis di Desa Balalirejo,” *J. Pengabd. Masy. Indones.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 187–192, 2022.
- [83] A. . G. O. Wisnumurti, I. M. W. Candranegara, D. K. Suryawan, and I. G. N. Wijaya, “Collaborative Governance: Synergy Among the Local Government, Higher Education, and Community in Empowerment of Communities and Management of Potential Tourism Village,” vol. 154, no. AICoBPA 2019, pp. 112–115, 2020, doi: 10.2991/aebmr.k.201116.024.
- [84] S. Samsugi, A. Nurkholis, B. Permatasari, A. Candra, and A. B. Prasetyo, “Internet of Things Untuk Peningkatan Pengetahuan Teknologi Bagi Siswa,” *J. Technol. Soc. Community Serv.*, vol. 2, no. 2, p. 174, 2021.
- [85] C. Wahyudi and A. R. Utami, “EXPLORING TEACHERS ’ STRATEGY TO INCREASE THE MOTIVATION OF THE STUDENTS DURING ONLINE,” vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 1–9, 2021.
- [86] L. K. Candra and L. U. Qodriani, “An Analysis of Code Switching in Leila S. Chudori’s For Nadira,” *Teknosastik*, vol. 16, no. 1, p. 9, 2019, doi: 10.33365/ts.v16i1.128.
- [87] N. U. Putri *et al.*, “Pelatihan Mitigasi Bencana Bagi Siswa/Siswi Mas Baitussalam Miftahul Jannah Lampung Tengah,” *J. Soc. Sci. Technol. Community Serv.*, vol. 3, no. 2, p. 272, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jsstcs.v3i2.2201.
- [88] E. Teknis *et al.*, “Digitalisasi Pertanian Menuju Kebangkitan Ekonomi Kreatif,” vol. 6, no. 1, p. 718, 2022.
- [89] A. A. Hanifati *et al.*, “Application of Remote Sensing and GIS for Malaria Disease Susceptibility Area Mapping in Padang Cermin Sub-District, District of Pesawaran, Lampung Province,” *IOP Conf. Ser. Earth Environ. Sci.*, vol. 165, no. 1, 2018, doi: 10.1088/1755-1315/165/1/012012.
- [90] J. Persada Sembiring *et al.*, “PELATIHAN INTERNET OF THINGS (IoT) BAGI SISWA/SISWI SMKN 1 SUKADANA, LAMPUNG TIMUR,” *J. Soc. Sci. Technol. Community Serv.*, vol. 3, no. 2, p. 181, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jsstcs.v3i2.2021.

- [91] M. K. Hani Subakti, S.Pd., M.Pd., Ikhsan Romli, S.Si., M.Sc., Nur Syamsiyah, S.T., MTL, Adam Arif Budiman, M.Kom, Herianto, S.Pd., M.T., Lulut Alfari, S.T., M.T., Muhammad Khoirul Hasin, S.Kom., M.Kom, Anggi Hadi Wijaya, S.Pd., M.Kom, Farida, S.Kom., M.Kom, I, *Artificial Intelligence*. Media Sains Indonesia, 2022, 2022.
- [92] D. Puspita and B. E. Pranoto, "The attitude of Japanese newspapers in narrating disaster events: Appraisal in critical discourse study," *Stud. English Lang. Educ.*, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 796–817, 2021.
- [93] B. Maulana, E. N. E. W. Kasih, and S. Suprayogi, "Genetic Structuralism Analysis On The Color Out Of Space By H.P. Lovecraft," *IDEAS J. English Lang. Teach. Learn. Linguist. Lit.*, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 648–656, 2022, doi: 10.24256/ideas.v10i1.2788.
- [94] H. Kuswoyo, E. T. S. Sujatna, L. M. Indrayani, A. Rido, and L. M. Indrayani, "Theme Choice and Thematic Progression of Discussion Section in Engineering English Lectures," *Proc. 4th Int. Conf. Learn. Innov. Qual. Educ.*, vol. 27, no. 4.6, pp. 1–10, 2020.
- [95] S. Samanik and F. Lianasari, "Antimatter Technology: The Bridge between Science and Religion toward Universe Creation Theory Illustrated in Dan Brown's Angels and Demons," *Teknosastik*, vol. 14, no. 2, p. 18, 2018, doi: 10.33365/ts.v14i2.58.
- [96] S. Maskar, N. D. Puspaningtyas, and D. Puspita, "Linguistik Matematika: Suatu Pendekatan untuk Meningkatkan Kemampuan Pemecahan Masalah Non-Rutin Secara Matematis," *Mathema J. E-Issn*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 118–126, 2022, [Online]. Available: [www.oecd.org/pisa/](http://www.oecd.org/pisa/),
- [97] M. Y. Kardiansyah, "Wattpad as a Story Sharing Website; Is it a field of literary production?," *ELLiC Proc.*, vol. 3, pp. 419–426, 2019.
- [98] B. Mandasari, D. Aminatun, M. Ayu, and B. Inggris, "PENDAMPINGAN PEMBELAJARAN BAHASA INGGRIS MELALUI ACTIVE LEARNING BAGI SISWA-SISWI MA MA ' ARIF 9 KOTAGAJAH LAMPUNG TENGAH," vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 46–55, 2022.
- [99] I. Gulö, "Predicates of Indonesian and English Simple Sentences," *Teknosastik*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 76–80, 2019.
- [100] J. Fakhrurozi, Q. J. Adrian, A. Mulyanto, S. S. Informasi, U. Teknokrat, and M. Online, "Pelatihan Penulisan Jurnalistik dan Naskah Video Bagi Siswa SMK Widya Yahya Gading Rejo," vol. 2, no. 5, pp. 503–509, 2022.
- [101] D. Aminatun and L. Oktaviani, "USING 'MEMRISE' TO BOOST ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS VOCABULARY MASTERY: STUDENTS'VIEWPOINT," *Proc. Univ. PAMULANG*, vol. 1, no. 1, 2019.
- [102] M. Y. Kardiansyah and A. Salam, "Literary Translation Agents in the Space of Mediation," in *International Joint Conference on Arts and Humanities (IJCAH 2020)*, 2020, pp. 592–598.

- [103] H. Kuswoyo *et al.*, “Optimalisasi Pemanfaatan Google Apps untuk Peningkatan Kinerja Perangkat Desa Margosari, Kecamatan Metro Kibang, Lampung Timur,” *J. Hum. Educ.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 1–7, 2022, doi: 10.31004/jh.v2i2.47.
- [104] A. D. Putri, H. Kuswoyo, I. Gulo, E. Ngestirosa, and E. G. Febrina, “Pengenalan Wawasan Digital Marketing Bagi Guru SMK N 1 Labuhan Maringgai, Lampung Timur,” *J. Soc. Sci. Technol. Community Serv.*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 147–153, 2023.
- [105] E. Ngestirosa, E. Woro, and J. E. Strid, “Reconstructing the Border: Social Integration in Reyna Grande ’ s The Distance Between Us,” no. December, 2020.
- [106] T. Yulianti and A. Sulistyawati, “Online Focus Group Discussion (OFGD) Model Design in Learning,” 2021.
- [107] B. Mandasari and D. Aminatun, “VLOG: A TOOL TO IMPROVE STUDENTS’ ENGLISH SPEAKING ABILITY AT UNIVERSITY LEVEL,” *Proc. Univ. PAMULANG*, vol. 1, no. 1, 2020.
- [108] D. Amelia, A. Afrianto, S. Samanik, S. Suprayogi, B. E. Pranoto, and I. Gulo, “Improving Public Speaking Ability through Speech,” *J. Soc. Sci. Technol. Community Serv.*, vol. 3, no. 2, p. 322, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jsstcs.v3i2.2231.
- [109] L. U. Qodriani and M. Y. Kardiansyah, “Exploring Culture in Indonesia English Textbook for Secondary Education,” *JPI (Jurnal Pendidik. Indones.)*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 51–58, 2018.
- [110] G. D. Mustantifa and E. Nurmaily, “MAYA ANGELOU ’ S IDEAS ON AFRICAN - AMERICAN WOMEN ’ S SELF-ESTEEM REFLECTED IN SELECTED POEMS,” vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 61–68.
- [111] M. Fithratullah, “Globalization and Culture Hybridity; The Commodification on Korean Music and its Successful World Expansion,” *Digit. Press Soc. Sci. Humanit.*, vol. 2, no. 2018, p. 00013, 2019, doi: 10.29037/digitalpress.42264.
- [112] D. Amelia and J. Daud, “Freudian Tripartite on Detective Fiction: the Tokyo Zodiac Murders,” *Lang. Lit. J. Linguist. Lit. Lang. Teach.*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 299–305, 2020, doi: 10.30743/ll.v4i2.3139.
- [113] N. Purwaningsih and I. Gulö, “REPRESENTATION OF REYNHARD SINAGA IN BBC NEWS AND THE JAKARTA POST,” *Linguist. Lit. J.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 50–61, 2021.
- [114] Afrianto, E. T. S. Sujatna, N. Darmayanti, and F. Ariyani, “Configuration of Lampung Mental Clause: a Functional Grammar Investigation,” *Proc. Ninth Int. Conf. Lang. Arts (ICLA 2020)*, vol. 539, no. Icla 2020, pp. 222–226, 2021, doi: 10.2991/assehr.k.210325.039.
- [115] Muhammad Arif Julyananda, T. Yulianti, and D. Pasha, “Rancang Bangun Media Pembelajaran Matematika Menggunakan Metode Demonstrasi Untuk Kelas 1 Sekolah Dasar,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 89–95, 2022, [Online]. Available:

<http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/informatika/article/view/2416/707>

- [116] T. I. Setri and D. B. Setiawan, "Matriarchal Society in The Secret Life of Bees by Sue Monk Kidd," *Linguist. Lit. J.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 28–33, 2020, doi: 10.33365/llj.v1i1.223.
- [117] E. Nurmaily, "Puisi Melalui Media Sosial," *Bhs. Dan Seni*, vol. Tahun 46, pp. 29–43, 2018.
- [118] L. Journal, F. S. Husna, and H. Kuswoyo, "THE PORTRAYAL OF POST TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER AS SEEN IN THE MAIN CHARACTER IN THE WOMAN IN THE WINDOW," vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 122–130, 2022.
- [119] J. Fakhrurozi and Q. J. Adrian, "Ekranisasi Cerpen ke Film Pendek: Alternatif Pembelajaran Kolaboratif di Perguruan Tinggi," in *Seminar Nasional Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra*, 2020, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 91–97.
- [120] D. Amelia, "UPAYA PENINGKATAN KOSAKATA BAHASA INGGRIS MELALUI STORYTELLING SLIDE AND SOUND," *J. Soc. Sci. Technol. Community Serv.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 22–26, 2021.
- [121] B. E. Pranoto, "Insights from Students' Perspective of 9GAG Humorous Memes Used in EFL Classroom," in *Thirteenth Conference on Applied Linguistics (CONAPLIN 2020)*, 2021, pp. 72–76.
- [122] S. Suprayogi, D. Puspita, E. A. D. Putra, and M. R. Mulia, "Pelatihan Wawancara Kerja Bagi Anggota Karang Taruna Satya Wira Bhakti Lampung Timur," *Community Dev. J. J. Pengabd. Masy.*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 356–363, 2022, doi: 10.31004/cdj.v3i1.4494.
- [123] I. Gulö, D. B. Setiawan, S. R. Prameswari, and S. R. Putri, "MENINGKATKAN KEPERCAYAAN DIRI ANAK-ANAK PANTI ASUHAN DALAM BERBICARA BAHASA INGGRIS," *Adimas J. Pengabd. Kpd. Masy.*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 23–28, 2021.
- [124] D. Puspita and D. Amelia, "TED-TALK: A SUPPLEMENT MATERIAL TO PROMOTE STUDENTS' AUTONOMY IN LISTENING," *ELTIN JOURNAL, J. English Lang. Teach. Indones.*, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 91–102, 2020.
- [125] L. U. Qodriani and I. D. P. Wijana, "The 'New' Adjacency Pairs in Online Learning: Categories and Practices," in *Ninth International Conference on Language and Arts (ICLA 2020)*, 2021, pp. 121–125.
- [126] M. A. Masyhur, M. Fithratullah, and E. N. E. W. Kasih, "A Psychoanalysis on Internal Conflict of Bruce Wayne as Seen in Matt Reeves' The Batman (2022) Movie," *Teknosastik*, vol. 21, no. 1, p. 8, 2023, doi: 10.33365/ts.v21i1.2285.
- [127] Samanik, "A Contextual Approach: Business Presentation to Accelerate EFL Learners' English Speaking Skill Samanik Universitas Teknokrat Indonesia," 2018.
- [128] P. Farras and E. Nurmaily, "a Semiotic Analysis on Eldorado Poem By Edgar Allan

- Poem,” *Linguist. Lit. J.*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 78–84, 2020, doi: 10.33365/llj.v1i2.284.
- [129] J. Teknologi *et al.*, “BERITA HASIL LIPUTAN WARTAWAN BERBASIS WEB (STUDI KASUS : PWI LAMPUNG),” vol. 2, no. 4, pp. 49–55, 2021.
- [130] M. Hutauruk and D. Puspita, “A METAPRAGMATIC ANALYSIS: A STUDY OF PRAGMATIC FAILURE FOUND IN INDONESIAN EFL STUDENTS,” *Linguist. Lit. J.*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 62–69, 2020.
- [131] K. Nurhandayani and M. Rivai, “Sistem Kontrol Pengereng Makanan Berbasis LED Inframerah,” *J. Tek. ITS*, vol. 7, no. 2, 2019, doi: 10.12962/j23373539.v7i2.30921.
- [132] Y. P. Utami, K. Aqillamaba, D. Alan, and D. Cahyono, “IMPLEMENTASI MINAT BELAJAR SISWA TERHADAP PELAJARAN MATEMATIKA DENGAN METODE COOPERATIVE LEARNING TYPE STUDENTS TEAMS-ACHIEVEMENT DIVISION (STAD) PENDAHULUAN Pada dasarnya setiap siswa memiliki potensi, namun kemampuan berpikir siswa serta minat belajar,” vol. 3, 2013.
- [133] A. Wahyudi, R. D. Agustin, and M. Ambarawati, “PENGEMBANGAN MEDIA APLIKASI GEOTRI PADA MATERI,” vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 62–70, 2022.
- [134] N. Jusniani and U. Suryakancanai, “Analisis kesalahan dalam menyelesaikan soal kemampuan pemahaman matematis padamata kuliah kapita selekta matematika smp,” vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 71–80, 2022.
- [135] R. Wijayanti and P. B. Lestari, “DENGAN MIND MAPPING BAGI MAHASISWA PENDIDIKAN,” vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 81–87, 2022.
- [136] D. Avianty, R. K. Sari, and U. T. Indonesia, “PADA MATERI ARITMATIKA SOSIAL KELAS VII SMP,” vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 88–93, 2022.
- [137] D. Parinata and U. T. Indonesia, “Pengaruh penggunaan aplikasi youtube dan facebook terhadap hasil belajar matematika 1,” vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 11–17, 2021.
- [138] D. Parinata and N. D. Puspaningtyas, “Optimalisasi Penggunaan Google Form terhadap Pembelajaran Matematika,” *MATHEMA J. Pendidik. Mat.*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 56–65, 2021.
- [139] D. Milenia, N. C. Resti, and D. S. Rahayu, “Kemampuan siswa smp dalam penyelesaian soal matematika berbasis hots pada materi pola bilangan,” vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 100–108, 2022.
- [140] I. B. N. Yoga Ligia Prapta, I. K. G. Darma Putra, and I. M. Agus Dwi Suarjaya, “Aplikasi Augmented Reality Dinamis Pengenalan Huruf Kanji (AR-Kanji) Berbasis Android,” *J. Ilm. Merpati (Menara Penelit. Akad. Teknol. Informasi)*, vol. 6, no. 3, p. 185, 2018, doi: 10.24843/jim.2018.v06.i03.p05.
- [141] I. K. W. Gunawan, A. Nurkholis, and A. Sucipto, “Sistem monitoring kelembaban gabah padi berbasis Arduino,” *J. Tek. dan Sist. Komput.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1–7, 2020.

- [142] L. Saparwadi, “KESALAHAN SISWA KELAS TIGA SEKOLAH DASAR DALAM,” vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 1–6, 2022.
- [143] K. Margi S and S. Pendawa W, “Analisa Dan Penerapan Metode Single Exponential Smoothing Untuk Prediksi Penjualan Pada Periode Tertentu,” *Pros. SNATIF*, no. 1998, pp. 259–266, 2015.
- [144] S. N. Hikmah, S. Maskar, and U. T. Indonesia, “PEMANFAATAN APLIKASI MICROSOFT POWERPOINT PADA,” vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 15–19, 2020.
- [145] S. Lusa, Y. Rahmanto, and B. Priyopradono, “The Development Of Web 3d Application For Virtual Museum Of Lampung Culture,” *Psychol. Educ. J.*, vol. 57, no. 9, pp. 188–193, 2020.
- [146] Y. P. Utami, D. Alan, D. Cahyono, and P. S. Dewi, “MATEMATIKA MELALUI SISTEM PENDIDIKAN E-LEARNING DIRUMAH ( STUDY AT HOME ) PENDAHULUAN pelajaran matematika merupakan mata pelajaran yang wajib dipelajari oleh siswa disetiap jenjang pendidikan baik itu SD , SMP , SMA / MA dan SMK . Namun matematika selalu,” pp. 1–11, 2013.
- [147] N. D. P. Yuliza Putri, “PERANAN E-LEARNING PEMBELAJARAN MATEMATIKA DI SEKOLAH DASAR,” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 44–49, 2021.
- [148] N. Meutia, “Analisis kesulitan belajar siswa smp kelas vii pada materi bilangan terhadap kemampuan pemecahan masalah matematis siswa,” vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 22–27, 2022.
- [149] A. Fazariyah, P. S. Dewi, and U. T. Indonesia, “STUDI PENDAHULUAN : KONTRIBUSI FASILITAS BELAJAR DAN TINGKAT SOSIAL EKONOMI ORANG TUA TERHADAP HASIL BELAJAR MATEMATIKA,” vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 36–41, 2022.
- [150] C. Fatimah and N. D. Puspaningtyas, “Dampak Pandemi Covid-19 terhadap Pembelajaran Online Mata Pelajaran Matematika di MAN 1 Lampung Selatan,” *J. Pendidik. Mat. Univ. LAMPUNG*, vol. 8, no. 4, pp. 250–260, 2020.
- [151] C. Fatimah, K. Wirnawa, and P. S. Dewi, “Analisis Kesulitan Belajar Operasi Perkalian Pada Siswa Sekolah Menengah Pertama (Smp),” *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1–6, 2020.
- [152] A. Efendi, C. Fatimah, D. Parinata, and M. Ulfa, “Pemahaman Gen Z Terhadap Sejarah Matematika,” *J. Pendidik. Mat. Univ. Lampung*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 116–126, 2021, doi: 10.23960/mtk/v9i2.pp116-126.
- [153] A. Efendi, C. Fatimah, D. Parinata, and M. Ulfa, “PEMAHAMAN GEN Z TERHADAP SEJARAH MATEMATIKA,” *J. Pendidik. Mat. Univ. LAMPUNG*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 116–126, 2021.
- [154] S. Maskar, N. D. Puspaningtyas, C. Fatimah, and I. Mauliya, “Catatan Daring Matematika: Pelatihan Pemanfaatan Google Site Sebagai Media Pembelajaran Daring,” *Community Dev. J. J. Pengabd. Masy.*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 487–493, 2021,



doi: 10.31004/cdj.v2i2.1979.

- [155] C. Fatimah, P. M. Asmara, I. Mauliya, and N. D. Puspaningtyas, "Peningkatan Minat Belajar Siswa Melalui Pendekatan Matematika Realistik Pada Pembelajaran Berbasis Daring," *Mathema J. Pendidik. Mat.*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 117–126, 2021.
- [156] M. Video, D. I. Era, F. Siwi, and N. D. Puspaningtyas, "PENERAPAN MEDIA PEMBEBELAJARAN KOGNITIF DALAM MATERI PERSAMAAN GARIS LURUS," vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 7–10, 2020.
- [157] F. Siwi and N. D. Puspaningtyas, "PENERAPAN MEDIA PEMBEBELAJARAN KOGNITIF DALAM MATERI PERSAMAAN GARIS LURUS MENGGUNAKAN VIDEO DI ERA 4.0," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 7–10, 2020.
- [158] L. Parnabhakti and N. D. Puspaningtyas, "PERSEPSI PESERTA DIDIK PADA MEDIA POWERPOINT DALAM GOOGLE CLASSROOM," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 18–25, 2021.
- [159] S. N. Hikmah and U. T. Indonesia, "Hubungan kecerdasan numerik dan minat belajar terhadap kemampuan penalaran matematis siswa smp 1," vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 33–39, 2021.
- [160] U. Habibah, R. Santika, P. Setiono, N. Yuliantini, and U. Bengkulu, "Analisis kesulitan belajar siswa sd dalam pembelajaran matematika secara daring," vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 1–6, 2021.
- [161] M. Syahdan, "KURANGNYA MOTIVASI BELAJAR MATEMATIKA SELAMA PEMBELAJARAN DARING DI MAN 2 KEBUMEN," vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 7–11, 2021.
- [162] N. Jusniani, L. Nurmasidah, and U. Suryakencana, "PENERAPAN MODEL PEMBELAJARAN GENERATIF UNTUK," vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 12–19, 2021.
- [163] L. Saparwadi, "TIDAK BEKERJA PADA ANALISIS DATA KUALITATIF DAN," vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 20–24, 2021.
- [164] D. Renadli and U. T. Indonesia, "PERSEPSI PESERTA DIDIK PADA MEDIA POWERPOINT," vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 25–31, 2021.
- [165] S. Mutmainnah, "Pemilihan Moda Transportasi Kereta Api Menuju Pelabuhan Bakauheni," *JICE (Journal Infrastructural Civ. Eng.)*, vol. 1, no. 01, p. 33, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jice.v1i01.854.
- [166] S. Mahmuda, A. Sucipto, and S. Setiawansyah, "Pengembangan Sistem Informasi Pengolahan Data Tunjangan Karyawan Bulog (TKB)(Studi Kasus: Perum Bulog Divisi Regional Lampung)," *J. Ilm. Sist. Inf. Akunt.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 14–23, 2021.
- [167] M. Widyastuti, N. Ambarsari, S. N. Jannah, S. D. Anggoro, and S. A. Rustini, "Motivasi dan Pengetahuan Relawan Tentang Penanggulangan Bencana," *J. Ilm. Keperawatan Stikes Hang Tuah Surabaya*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 1–6, 2021.

- [168] Y. S. Novitasari, Q. J. Adrian, and W. Kurnia, "Rancang Bangun Sistem Informasi Media Pembelajaran Berbasis Website (Studi Kasus: Bimbingan Belajar De Potlood)," *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Inf.*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 136–147, 2021, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/JTSI>
- [169] A. D. Putri, D. Novita, and S. Maskar, "Pengenalan Wawasan Bisnis Di Era Digital Bagi Siswa/I Smk Yadika Bandarlampung," *J. Soc. Sci. Technol. Community Serv.*, vol. 3, no. 2, p. 213, 2022, doi: 10.33365/jsstcs.v3i2.2129.
- [170] E. K. Roza, D. Novita, and Y. Fernando, "PENGARUH SERVICE QUALITY PEMPEK PERMATA BANDAR LAMPUNG," vol. x, no. x, pp. 1–9, 2021.
- [171] R. R. Anderha and S. Maskar, "ANALISIS KEMAMPUAN KOMUNIKASI MATEMATIS SISWA PADA PEMBELAJARAN DARING MATERI EKSPONENSIAL," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 1–7, 2020.
- [172] R. R. Anderha and S. Maskar, "PENGARUH KEMAMPUAN NUMERASI DALAM MENYELESAIKAN MASALAH MATEMATIKA TERHADAP PRESTASI BELAJAR MAHASISWA PENDIDIKAN MATEMATIKA," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 1–10, 2021, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/pendidikanmatematika/article/view/774>
- [173] L. Parnabhakti, N. D. Puspaningtyas, and U. T. Indonesia, "PERSEPSI PESERTA DIDIK PADA MEDIA POWERPOINT," vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 18–25, 2021.
- [174] L. Parnabhakti and N. D. Puspaningtyas, "Penerapan Media Pembelajaran Powerpoint melalui Google Classroom untuk Meningkatkan Hasil Belajar Siswa," *J. Ilm. Mat. Realis.*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 8–12, 2020.
- [175] Y. Rodiques and G. B. Rahanatha, "Peran Brand Trust Memediasi Hubungan Brand Image Dengan Brand Loyalty ( Studi Pada Konsumen Iphone di Kota Denpasar )," vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 1310–1338, 2018.
- [176] S. Yolanda and N. Neneng, "Rancang Bangun Sistem Informasi untuk Perhitungan Biaya Sewa Kontainer Pada PT Java Sarana Mitra Sejati," *J. Ilm. Sist. Inf. Akunt.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 24–34, 2021.
- [177] A. Efendy and U. T. Indonesia, "DARING DAN PEMBELAJARAN MATEMATIKA SECARA LURING TERHADAP HASIL BELAJAR MATEMATIKA SISWA," vol. 2, no. 1, 2021.
- [178] P. S. Dewi, R. R. Anderha, L. Parnabhakti, and Y. Dwi, "SINGGAH PAI: APLIKASI ANDROID UNTUK MELESTARIKAN BUDAYA LAMPUNG," *Jur. Mat. Fak. Mat. dan Ilmu Pengetah. Alam Univ. Lampung*, p. 62.
- [179] R. R. Anderha, S. Maskar, and U. T. Indonesia, "PENGARUH KEMAMPUAN NUMERASI DALAM MENYELESAIKAN," vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 1–10, 2021.
- [180] L. Parnabhakti, N. D. Puspaningtyas, and U. T. Indonesia, "PENGARUH MEDIA POWER POINT DALAM GOOGLE CLASSROOM," vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 8–12, 2020.

- [181] L. Ahluwalia, “EMPOWERMENT LEADERSHIP AND PERFORMANCE: ANTECEDENTS,” *Angew. Chemie Int. Ed.* 6(11), 951–952., vol. 7, no. 1, p. 283, 2020, [Online]. Available: [http://www.nostarch.com/javascriptforkids%0Ahttp://www.investopedia.com/terms/i/in\\_specie.asp%0Ahttp://dspace.ucuenca.edu.ec/bitstream/123456789/35612/1/Trabajo de Titulacion.pdf%0Ahttps://educacion.gob.ec/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2019/01/GUIA-METODOL](http://www.nostarch.com/javascriptforkids%0Ahttp://www.investopedia.com/terms/i/in_specie.asp%0Ahttp://dspace.ucuenca.edu.ec/bitstream/123456789/35612/1/Trabajo%20de%20Titulacion.pdf%0Ahttps://educacion.gob.ec/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2019/01/GUIA-METODOL)
- [182] W. T. Wiriani and U. T. Indonesia, “Pengaruh kemandirian belajar terhadap hasil belajar siswa pada pembelajaran online,” vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 57–63, 2021.
- [183] N. Nugroho, R. Napianto, I. Ahmad, and W. A. Saputra, “PENGEMBANGAN APLIKASI PENCARIAN GURU PRIVAT EDITING VIDEO BERBASIS ANDROID,” *J. Inf. dan Komput.*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 72–78, 2021.
- [184] Y. D. Prastika, “MATEMATIKA SISWA SMK YADIKA BANDAR LAMPUNG,” vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 17–22, 2020.
- [185] L. A. Putri and P. S. Dewi, “Media Pembelajaran Menggunakan Video Atraktif pada Materi Garis Singgung Lingkaran,” *MATHEMA J. Pendidik. Mat.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 32–39, 2020.
- [186] L. A. Putri and U. T. Indonesia, “EUCLIDEAN VOICE : APLIKASI PEMBELAJARAN GEOMETRI EUCLID BERBASIS ANDROID UNTUK PENYANDANG TUNANETRA,” vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 23–27, 2020.
- [187] S. Samsugi, Z. Mardiyansyah, and A. Nurkholis, “Sistem Pengontrol Irigasi Otomatis Menggunakan Mikrokontroler Arduino UNO,” *J. Teknol. dan Sist. Tertanam*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 17–22, 2020.
- [188] C. F. Hasri and D. Alita, “Penerapan Metode Naïve Bayes Classifier Dan Support Vector Machine Pada Analisis Sentimen Terhadap Dampak Virus Corona Di Twitter,” *J. Inform. dan Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 145–160, 2022, [Online]. Available: <http://jim.teknokrat.ac.id/index.php/informatika>
- [189] P. O. S, M. H. Mustaqim, and F. S. Amalia, “Perancangan Sistem Informasi LEUAGE Sebagai Media Pemelajaran Bahasa Inggris,” vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 1–9, 2021.
- [190] A. Suhendri, B. D. Juniansyah, M. J. Priono, and D. Darwis, “Implementasi Kombinasi Affine Cipher dan One-time Pad Dalam Pengamanan Pengiriman Pesan,” *J. Inform.*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 124–129, 2018.
- [191] S. Samsugi, A. I. Yusuf, and F. Trisnawati, “Sistem Pengaman Pintu Otomatis Dengan Mikrokontroler Arduino Dan Module Rf Remote,” *J. Ilm. Mhs. Kendali dan List.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1–6, 2020, doi: 10.33365/jimel.v1i1.188.
- [192] A. Gunawan, E. Sopandi, M. Salsabila, M. I. Pangestu, and R. Assifah, “Pengaruh Reward dan Punishment Terhadap Kinerja Karyawan PT. Bintang Toedjoe Cikarang,” *J. Manaj.*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 1–9, 2023.
- [193] S. Salsabila, L. F. Lina, and D. Novita, “Pengaruh Kredibilitas Brand Ambassador

- Terhadap Keputusan Perawatan Pada Klinik Kecantikan Di Bandar Lampung,” *J. TECHNOBIZ*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 2655–3457, 2022.
- [194] K. Kisworo, “FMADM: Yager Model In Fuzzy Decision Making,” *J. Tekno Kompak*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 1–4, 2018.
- [195] K. Kisworo, “Fmadm: Yager Model in Fuzzy Decision Making,” *J. Tekno Kompak*, vol. 12, no. 1, p. 1, 2018, doi: 10.33365/jtk.v12i1.43.
- [196] A. Imelda, S. Angelica, C. Sihono, and D. R. Anggarini, “Pengaruh Likuiditas , Profitabilitas , Dan Rasio Pasar Terhadap Harga Saham ( Studi Kasus Pada Perusahaan Indeks Lq45 Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia Periode 2017-2021 ),” vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 17–25, 2022.
- [197] S. A. CS, “Analisis Pengaruh Intellectual Capital Terhadap Kinerja Keuangan Perusahaan (Studi Kasus Perusahaan Sektor Keuangan Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia (BEI) Pada Tahun 2008-2017).” Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019.
- [198] D. Alita, I. Tubagus, Y. Rahmanto, S. Styawati, and A. Nurkholis, “Sistem Informasi Geografis Pemetaan Wilayah Kelayakan Tanam Tanaman Jagung Dan Singkong Pada Kabupaten Lampung Selatan,” *J. Soc. Sci. Technol. Community Serv.*, vol. 1, no. 2, 2020.
- [199] R. Alfian and A. Phelia, “EVALUASI EFEKTIFITAS SISTEM PENGANGKUTAN DAN PENGELOLAAN SAMPAH DI TPA SARIMUKTI KOTA BANDUNG,” *JICE (Journal Infrastructural Civ. Eng.*, vol. 2, no. 01, pp. 16–22, 2021.
- [200] F. Savestra, S. Hermuningsih, and G. Wiyono, “Peran Struktur Modal Sebagai Moderasi Penguatan Kinerja Keuangan Perusahaan,” *J. Ekonika J. Ekon. Univ. Kadiri*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 121–129, 2021.